CHANGES in the LAND

Indians, Colonists,

and the Ecology of New England

WILLIAM CRONON

Hill and Wang

A division of Farrar, Straus and Giroux

New York

CONTENTS

Foreword by John Demos xi Preface xv

Part I. Looking Backward

1 The View from Walden

Part II. The Ecological Transformation of Colonial New England

- 2 Landscape and Patchwork 19
- 3 Seasons of Want and Plenty 34
- 4 Bounding the Land 54
- 5 Commodities of the Hunt 82
- 6 Taking the Forest 108
- 7 A World of Fields and Fences 127

Part III. Harvests of Change

8 That Wilderness Should Turn a Mart 159

Afterword: The Book That Almost Wasn't 171 Notes 187 Bibliographical Essay 223 Index 253