The Third World in Perspective

H.A. Reitsma University of Amsterdam

J.M.G. Kleinpenning University of Nijmegen

With a foreword by Stanley Brunn

Third edition



Van Gorcum, Assen/Maastricht, The Netherlands 1991

Contents

Foreword	VII
Preface	IX
List of Tables	XVII
List of Figures	XVIII
List of Photographs	xx
Table of Measures	XXII

PART ONE THE THIRD WORLD'S UNDERDEVEL-OPMENT IN PERSPECTIVE

Chapter 1. This Changing World

3

The period 1945-1955: reconstruction and disinterest / The period 1955-1965: decolonization and optimism / The period of growing skepticism: 1965-1975 / 1975-1985: Global crisis and global interdependence

Chapter 2. The Concept of Underdevelopment

23

Underdevelopment and underdevelopedness / Awareness and underdevelopedness / Development as a culturally relative concept / Garrett Hardin's lifeboat ethics (box) / Underdevelopment defined / Measuring underdevelopment / Diversity and underdevelopment / The debt crisis (box)

PART TWO THE RURAL-AGRICULTURAL SCENE

Chapter 3. Introduction

49

Rural and urban areas / The agricultural sector / Third World crises (box) / Drugs production in the Third World (box)

Chapter 4. The Legal Framework of Agricultural Production

Large landholdings, labor relations and tenancy / Land settlement in North America (box) / Problems in areas with excessive fragmentation of land-

57

ownership / Other aspects of the legal framework / Land reforms: accomplished results – possible alternatives / Colonization as an alternate approach

Chapter 5. Technical Aspects of Agricultural Production

78

Crop rotation, fallow and fertilization / The use of seed, seedlings and breeding stock / Inadequate protection of crops, livestock and farmland / Irrigation / Machines versus human labor / Low productivity / A world of paradoxes

Chapter 6. The Production Plan – The Role of Animal Husbandry 96

Poorly developed livestock raising; poorly fed animals / Marginal livestock production: an explanation / Possibilities for expanding and improving livestock raising

Chapter 7. Functional Aspects of Agricultural Production

102

Subsistence agriculture / Harvesting rice in Indonesia (box) / Market-oriented agriculture: plantations and agribusiness / Market-oriented agriculture: fazendas and haciendas / Reflection

Chapter 8. Conclusions

112

Groups of agricultural producers / The role of the agricultural sector in the development process / The changing nature of the agricultural sector / Agriculture in the future

PART THREE THE URBAN-INDUSTRIAL SCENE; CORE-PERIPHERY RELATIONS

Chapter 9. The Secondary Sector

121

Manufacturing: still in its infancy / The structure of manufacturing / Industrial productivity / Reasons for the low degree of industrialization / Recent attempts at industrialization / Some models of industrialization / Problems of recent industrialization / Export-oriented industrialization / The spatial distribution of manufacturing / Brazil's greatest inferno (box) / Christaller's central-place theory (box) / Conclusion

Chapter 10. The Tertiary Sector

153

A sector characterized by growth and diversity / The informal tertiary sector as an urban refuge sector / The tertiary sector: an overcrowded sector

/ The tertiary sector: also an attractive and functional sector / The tertiary sector: a dominating sector

Chapter 11. Urban Settlements and the Process of Urbanization 166

Urbanization in the Third World / The process of urbanization in the Third World: an historical sketch / Contrasts in urbanization: the Third World versus the industrially advanced countries / Primate cities / Primacy measured (box) / Multinational states and plural societies (box) / Components of urban growth: natural population growth and net-migration / Rural-to-urban migration / Circular migration in Africa (box) / Contrasting urbanization processes / Intra-urban disparities

Chapter 12. Shantytowns

192

Introduction / Origin, location and physical characteristics of squatter settlements / The people / The smoldering slums (box) / Are there solutions for the shantytown problem?

Chapter 13. Core and Periphery in Third World Countries 200

Sharp regional contrasts / The equity-efficiency debate (box) / The possible role of cities in regional development / Conclusion

PART FOUR THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT

Chapter 14. Causes of Underdevelopment: An Overview of Theories 211

Some older views / Vicious circles as causes / Colonialism as scapegoat / Marx on colonialism (box) / The views of Lacoste and Bobek / Imperialism theory and dependency theory / What to do with theory?

Chapter 15. Lacoste's Explanation of Underdevelopment 223

Population growth as a factor of underdevelopment / Lacoste's view on the role of history and the impact of colonialism / The role of ruling elites / Elite and capitalism in Lacoste's view / Summary of Lacoste's view on the causes of underdevelopment / The role of internal and external circumstances / Evaluation of Lacoste's view / Africa's new privileged minorities (box)

Chapter 16. Attempts at a Comprehensive Explanation of Underdevelopment: Imperialism and Dependency Theories 239

A. Theories of Imperialism Classical views / Modern views

B. Dependency Theory

The failure of import-substitution industrialization in Latin America / Origin of the dependency theory / The content of dependency theory / The success of dependency theory

C. A Critique of the Theories of Imperialism and Dependency

A vague view, insufficiently supported by empirical evidence / Insufficient attention for the Third World's own responsibility and for its pre-colonial history / Capitalist determinism: its implications / Independence: an unattainable or nearly unattainable situation / Conclusion

PART FIVE FOUR CASE STUDIES

Chapter 17. Ethiopia

267

The physical environment / The agricultural sector / Ownership relations prior to the 1974 revolution / Recent decline in rural living standards / The secondary sector / The tertiary sector / International trade / Urbanization / Infrastructure / The people and their quality of life / Ethnic, political and social disparities / The political situation / The development of Ethiopia's underdevelopment / Highlights of Ethiopia's history prior to 1856 / Political, social and economic conditions in ancient Ethiopia / The period 1855-1930 / The Haile Selassie era (1930-1974) / Ethiopia since the 1974 revolution / Conclusion

Chapter 18. India

298

Climate / Political organization and administration prior to British domination / The rural population at the time of the Mogul Empire / Nonagricultural activities and urban centers during the Mogul Empire / Spatial and social disparities at the time of the Moguls / Asiatic mode of production, feudalism and rent capitalism / The stability of the Asiatic mode of production / European penetration and British colonialism, 1600-1947 / Consequences of British colonialism / The caste system, Hinduism, Islam / Development strategies since independence / Efforts to eliminate the problem of untouchability / India's demographic policy / Promotion of agricultural development / Helping the poor help themselves (box) / Conclusion / Post scriptum

A. Cuba prior to the 1959 Revolution

From Spanish colony to American neo-colony / The spectacular rise of the sugar economy / Other agricultural activities / Lack of agricultural diversity / Social problems / Cuba's external dependence / Industrialization and underdevelopment / Additional aspects of underdevelopment / The 1511-1959 period in review

B. Cuba after the 1959 Revolution

Land reforms / The drive toward increased sugar production / Additional changes in the rural areas / Industrial development and the cities / Conclusion / Post scriptum

Chapter 20. Taiwan

360

A. Developments prior to 1895

The physical setting / Formosa as a colony / Formosa as a Chinese settlement frontier

B. The Japanese Colonial Interlude, 1895-1945

The establishment of Japanese rule / Changes in the agricultural sector / Industrial and infrastructural developments / Some social and demographic developments / Conclusion

C. Taiwan's Post-war Development

The situation after World War II / Changes in the agricultural sector / Measures of inequality (box) / Taiwan's post-war industrial development / Various concomitant developments / The quality of life / The political situation prior to 1987 / Recent developments / Conclusion / Dependency theory and Taiwan (box)

Epilogue 388

Choice of case studies / The physical environment / The cultural environment / Rapid population growth / The role of the indigenous elite / Colonialism / Neo-colonialism and external dependency / Geography and underdevelopment

Appendix	398
Glossary	402
Bibliography	412
Author Index	422
Subject Index	424

XV